

## **ABCs of Climate Change Adaptation Projects**

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**GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY** INVESTING IN OUR PLANET

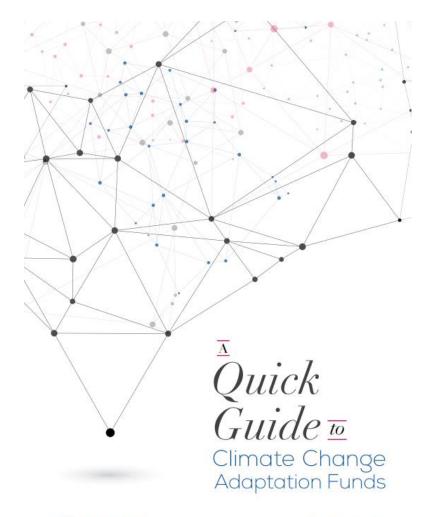
#### Some First Steps...



- Many activities and many sources of funding...which financiers are appropriate to your situation? Matching happens in pre-project planning
- Understand the eligibility requirements, fund goals, evaluation criteria...READ THE INSTRUCTIONS!
- Understand "access" (e.g. "direct access" vs. "multilateral access")
- Be aware of project financing structures: co-financing, bundling, & blending
- Make use of supporting organizations (e.g. UNDP, UN Environment, GIZ, USAID)

#### **A Useful Resource**





Adaptation Finance

Knowledge Series No. 2 | June 2015

- Overview of 10 multilateral & bilateral climate funds & initiatives
- Describes eligibility criteria, target areas, & access mechanisms
- Includes tips for each fund

### **Commonalities #1: Alignment with existing** frameworks...



- Virtually <u>all</u> financers require funded projects to be aligned with existing policy and strategic frameworks!
  - NAPA: National Adaptation Programme of Action
  - NAP: National Adaptation Plan
  - NCCSAP: National Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan
  - Sustainable development policies
  - National Development Strategy Plans (e.g. 20-year & 5-year)
  - Relevant sectoral strategies and plans
  - Relevant sub-national/regional plans
  - Gender strategies, policies, frameworks, action plans

## *Climate finance used to <u>implement</u> priorities that have already been identified....Don't reinvent the wheel!*





# Commonalities #2: Rigorous <u>Evidence Base</u> & <u>Additionality</u>...



- What makes this a <u>climate change</u> issue?
- All <u>bankable</u> projects are based on good research and data...
  - Problem identification: WHY IS THIS A PROBLEM?
  - Problem formulation: HOW DO YOU KNOW?
  - Project approach: WHY DO YOU THINK THIS WILL WORK?
- Consult all sources and stakeholders!
- Always test your logic.

#### **Commonalities #3: Clear Transformative Change and Paradigm Shift...**



- Identify not only vulnerabilities, but *drivers of vulnerability!* 
  - Address the disease, not the symptom...
- Addressing the needs of *the most vulnerable people and groups*...
- Encouraging climate resilient and low carbon development pathways...



## **Common elements in project proposals**

- Summary
- Strategic Context
- Institutional Context
- Problem Formulation/Theory of Change
- Project Design/Logical Framework
- Risk management
- Budget
- Implementation arrangements
- Others: Economic analysis, Safeguards, Gender

# A Hui Hou!

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