

ABCs of Climate Change Adaptation Projects

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1-4 October 2018, Kigali, Rwanda

NAP-GSP regional training for African countries on Adaptation Finance



THE WORLD BANK

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY INVESTING IN OUR PLANET

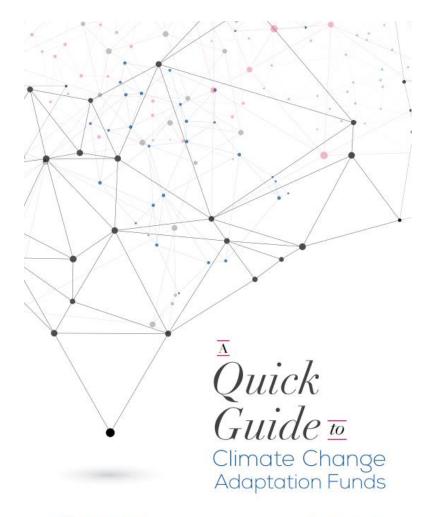
Some First Steps...



- Many activities and many sources of funding...which financiers are appropriate to your situation? Matching happens in pre-project planning
- Understand the eligibility requirements, fund goals, evaluation criteria...READ THE INSTRUCTIONS!
- Understand "access" (e.g. "direct access" vs. "multilateral access")
- Be aware of project financing structures: co-financing, bundling, & blending
- Make use of supporting organizations (e.g. UNDP, UN Environment, GIZ, USAID)

A Useful Resource





Adaptation Finance

Knowledge Series No. 2 | June 2015

- Overview of 10 multilateral & bilateral climate funds & initiatives
- Describes eligibility criteria, target areas, & access mechanisms
- Includes tips for each fund

Commonalities #1: Alignment with existing frameworks...



- Virtually <u>all</u> financers require funded projects to be aligned with existing policy and strategic frameworks!
 - NAPA: National Adaptation Programme of Action
 - NAP: National Adaptation Plan
 - NCCSAP: National Climate Change Strategy and Action Plan
 - Sustainable development policies
 - National Development Strategy Plans (e.g. 20-year & 5-year)
 - Relevant sectoral strategies and plans
 - Relevant sub-national/regional plans
 - Gender strategies, policies, frameworks, action plans

Climate finance used to <u>implement</u> priorities that have already been identified....Don't reinvent the wheel!





Commonalities #2: Rigorous <u>Evidence Base</u> & <u>Additionality</u>...



- What makes this a <u>climate change</u> issue?
- All <u>bankable</u> projects are based on good research and data...
 - Problem identification: WHY IS THIS A PROBLEM?
 - Problem formulation: HOW DO YOU KNOW?
 - Project approach: WHY DO YOU THINK THIS WILL WORK?
- Consult all sources and stakeholders!
- Always test your logic.

Commonalities #3: Clear Transformative Change and Paradigm Shift...



- Identify not only vulnerabilities, but *drivers of vulnerability!*
 - Address the disease, not the symptom...
- Addressing the needs of *the most vulnerable people and groups*...
- Encouraging climate resilient and low carbon development pathways...



Common elements in project proposals

- Summary
- Strategic Context
- Institutional Context
- Problem Formulation/Theory of Change
- Project Design/Logical Framework
- Risk management
- Budget
- Implementation arrangements
- Others: Economic analysis, Safeguards, Gender

A Hui Hou!

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